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Comparison for LLC and C-Corporation in Delaware

This article will compare the difference between Delaware-Corporation and LLC from structure, registration requirements, and tax treatment.

Structure

| | Corporations | Limited liability Companies |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| No. of Shareholder/ Member | At least 1 Shareholder | At least 1 Member |
| No. of Director | 1 | N/A |
| Characteristics | 1. Corporations are intended to provide limited liability; shareholders are generally not individually liable for the debts and obligations of the company. 2. Corporations are assessed corporate taxes on their own profits. Shareholders are taxed separately, if the company distributes dividends to them (or if it pays them a salary, in the case of employee owners). 3. Corporations are allowed to keep \$250,000 in retained earnings without accumulated earnings tax. | moving liability for debts and obligations of the business from the entrepreneurs into the company itself. 2. LLCs offer pass-through taxation, the LLC's owners generally pay personal income |
| Disadvantages | Double Taxation | An LLC cannot go public and |
| | | be converted to a tradable stock |
| | | company, and it can be more |
| | | difficult to raise capital as a |
| | | result. |

Registration in Delaware

| | Corporations | Limited liability Companies |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Registration Procedure | 1. Name your Corporation; | 1. Name availability checking; |
| | 2. Choose a registration agent | 2. Choose a registration agent |
| | and address in Delaware; | and address in Delaware; |
| | 3. Fil registration documents | 3. File registration documents |
| | with Delaware State; | with Delaware State; |
| | 4. Create bylaws and relevant | 4. Create operating agreement |
| | documents; | and relevant documents; |
| | after registration; | after registration; |
| | 5. Make corporate kit; | 5. Make corporate kit; |
| | 6. Apply for EIN. | 6. Apply for EIN. |
| Company Annual Renewal | Required | Required |

Tax Treatment

Tax- Business Entity (take company without Delaware physical location as an example)

| | Corporations | Limited liability Companies |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Federal Income Tax | Form 1120; 21% | Form 1065; For information |
| | | only |
| Delaware Franchise Tax / | Corporation can use two | LLC shall pay a flat annual tax |
| Annual Tax | methods (Authorized Share | USD 300. |
| | Method or Assumed Par Value | |
| | Capital Method) to figure out | |
| | the annual franchise tax. The | |
| | minimum Franchise Tax is | |
| | USD175 for a corporation with | |
| | a capital of 5000 shares or less, | |
| | plus filing fee USD50. | |
| Delaware State Corporate | A corporation without physical | A corporation without physical |
| Tax | operating location/business | operating location/business |
| | activities in the State shall be | activities in the State shall be |
| | exempt from the state corporate | exempt from the state |
| | tax. | information return. |

Tax- Non-U.S. Individual Shareholder/Member (take foreign individual as an example)

| | Corporations | Limited liability Companies |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Withholding Tax | Form 1042-S; | Form 8805; |
| (Foreigner) | Required if the entity withheld | Foreign member as individual |
| | tax at 30%. The 30% maybe | withholding rate is 37%. The |
| | reduced if there is a treaty | individual can file individual |
| | between US and the | tax return to claim refund for |
| | member's/shareholder's country. | excess tax. |
| Federal Income Tax | Form 1040-NR; | Form 1040-NR; |
| | Dividend shall be taxed as | All the LLC net profit will be |
| | income not effectively | passed through to the foreign |
| | connected with a U.S. trade or | individual and levy individual |
| | business, the tax rate is 30%. | income tax, the rate is 10%, - |
| | The 30% maybe reduced if there | 37%. |
| | is a treaty between US and the | |
| | member's/shareholder's country. | |
| | Since net profit has already been | |
| | levied 21% as income tax in | /_ |
| | business level, the dividend | ///> |
| | income tax is second level | |
| | income tax, which is known as | |
| | double-taxation. | |
| Self-Employed Tax | N/A | Foreigner do not subject to self- |
| | | employment tax. |
| Delaware State Income Tax | If your corporation does not | If your LLC does not have the |
| | have the physical operating | physical operating location or |
| | location or business activities in | business activities in the State, |
| | the State, you shall be exempt | you shall be exempt from the |
| | from the state tax. | state tax. |

If you wish to obtain more information or assistance, please visit the official website of Kaizen CPA Limited at www.kaizencpa.com or contact us through the following and talk to our professionals:

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